

Kako spriječiti komplikacije kod hirurškog bolesnika koji dobiva opioidnu analgeziju

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Sprečavanje bola

- Kombinacija različitih analgetika
- Različiti mehanizmi delovanja
- Manje doze
- Manje nepoželjnih delovanja

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Najčešće upotrebљeni analgetici

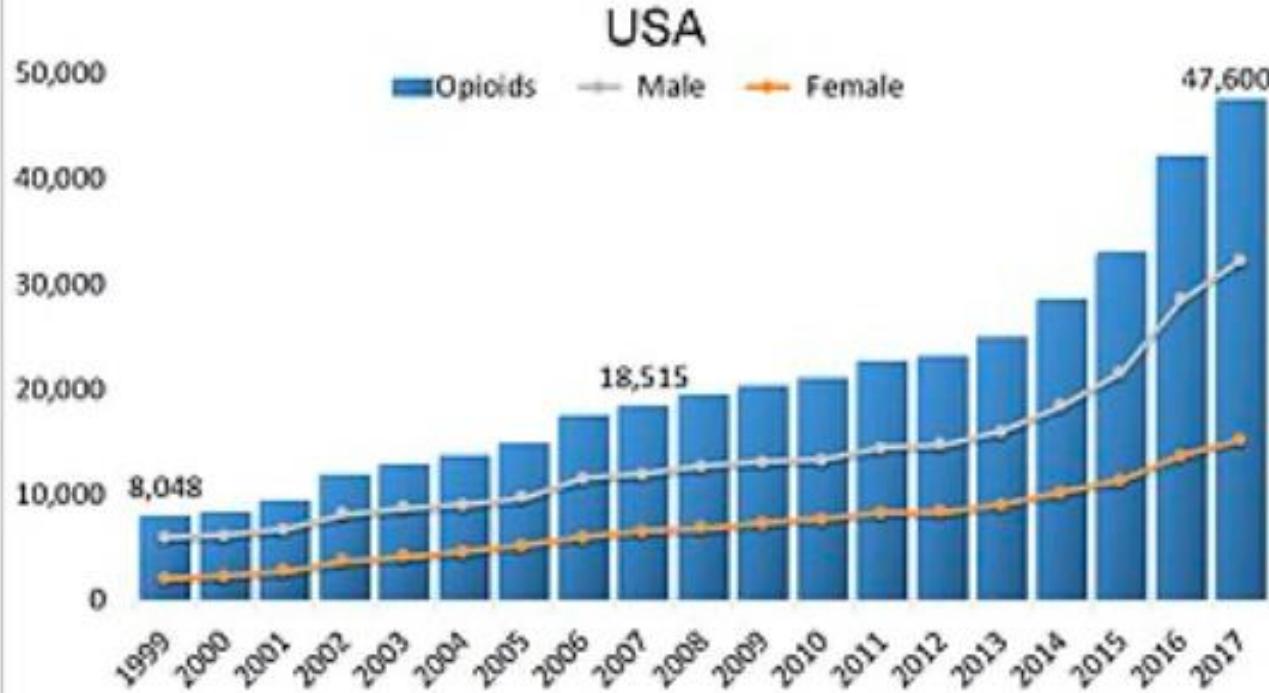
- Opioidni - morfij, fentanil, piritramid, tramadol
- Periferni - metamizol, diklofenak, ketoprofen
- Lokalni anestetik - bupivacaine, ropivacaine

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**National Drug Overdose Deaths Involving Any Opioid.
Number Among All Ages, by Gender, 1999-2017**

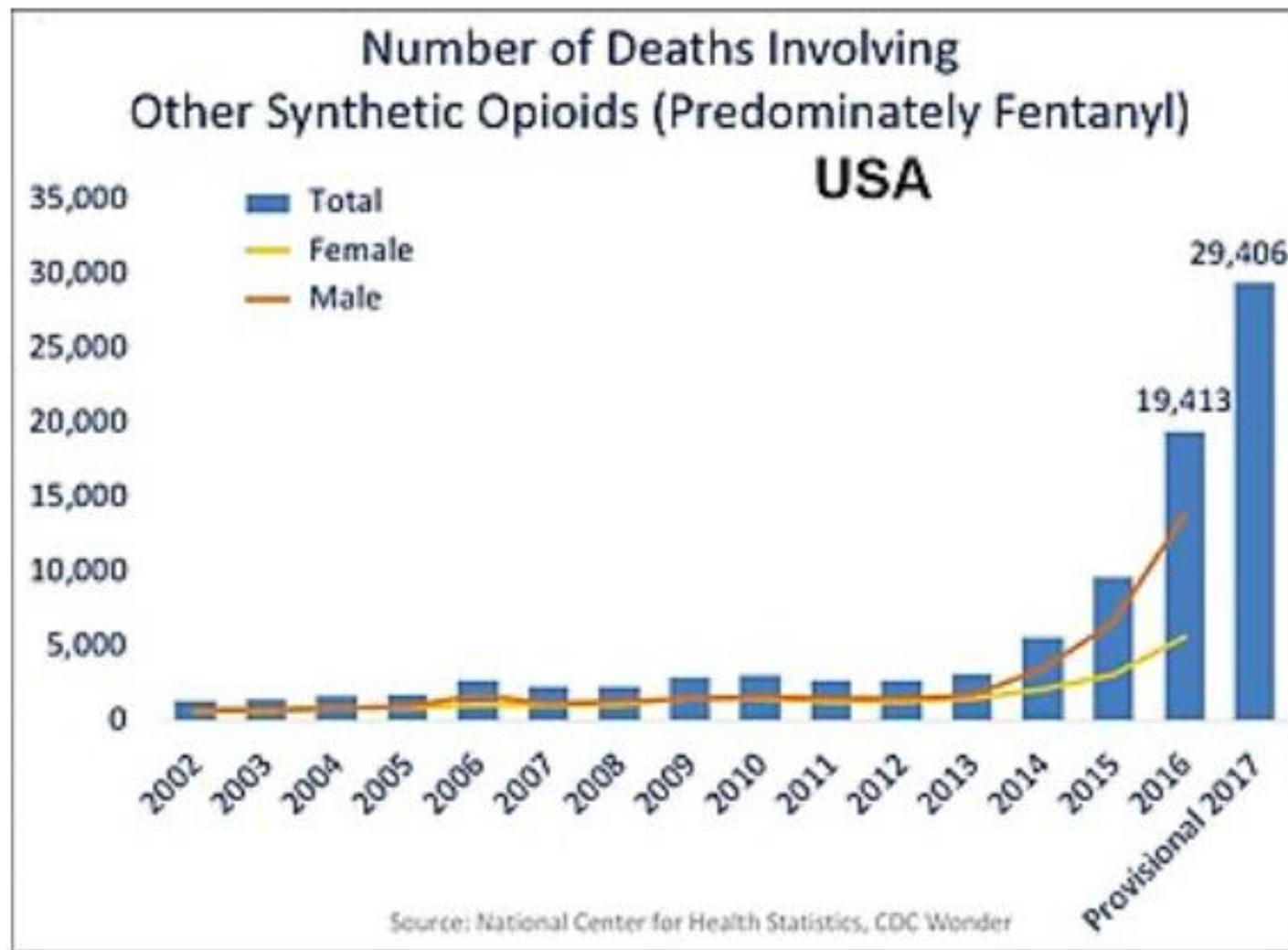


Source: : Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database, released December, 2018

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Utjecaj bola na zdravlje bolesnika

Nadziran bol:

- lakše ovladljiv
- manje analgetika in neželjenih delovanja

Ublaživanje pooperativne boli:

- i.v. aplikacija analgetika – delovanje nastupi odmah
- dodatna pažljivost in oprez
- pojedinačne doze – iznenadna visoka koncentracija
- infuzijska aplikacija: stalna doza, duži period

Osobine opioida

- Za umjerenu i jaku bol
- Česta kombinacija s perifernim analgeticima
- Imajo trenutačan početak delovanja
- Deluju neposredno na centar za disanje

OPREZ : starost, PCA lečenje boli, smanjena bubrežna, jetrna, pljučna, srčana funkcija, istovremena upotreba sedativa, i.v. doza morfija > 1mg

Načini vnosa opioidov



- U pojedinačnim dozama
- Preko sistema za precizno doziranje
- Preko PCA pumpi



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Prednosti intravenske opioidne analgezije PCA

- konstantan nivo analgetika u krvi bez oscilacija
- Kad se pojavi bol bolesnik može sam sebi dodati jednokratnu unapred određenu dozu leka
- Skrati se vreme od tad kad bolesnik oseti bol do trenutka kad dobije analgetik u venu
- Bolom je lakše vladati
- Upotreba analgetika je manja
- Manja je i mogućnost neželjenih pojava i komplikacija

Za bolesnika je najvažniji psihički momenat

- Ublaživanje bola ne ovisi od MS, njenog rada in vremena
- Bolesniku je potrebno objasniti in naučiti ga rukovati s pumpom
- Bolesnik preko pumpe sa dodatnim dozama reguliše jačinu bola u podnošljivim granicama
- Da zna realno oceniti jačinu svog bola
- Pumpa je unapred programirana, sigurna, bolesnik ne može predozirati lek

Kad?

- Bol je potrebno lečiti unapred!
- Kad je bol prisutan
- Pre no što se bol razvije
- Pravovremeno pripremljena in aplicirana analgetična infuzija



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Komplikacije i.v. opioidne analgezije

- Pospanost
- Mučnina, povraćanje
- Snižen krvni pritisak
- Zatvor
- Depresija disanja
- Mogućnost nastanka tolerancije, ovisnosti

Pospanost

- Posledica smanjenog djelovanja CŽS
- Na početku lečenja bola, povećanje jednokratne doze
- Delovanje opioida sorazmerno sa dozom
- Produbljivanje pospanosti vodi do depresije disanja

Ljestvica za ocenu pospanosti

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Ljestvica za ocenu pospanosti	Opseg sedacije Bolesnik:	Opis in ocena
0 – bez	Potpuno budan, priseben	- bolesnik je sposoban v celosti sarađivati u oporavku
1 - umerena	Povremeno pospan, lako se probudi	- bolnik se oseća pospan s teškim kapcima - frekvencija disanja ispod 10 udisaja/min - može v celoti sarađivati kod oporavka
2 – izražena	Često pospan, lako se probudi ali zaspi za vreme razgovora	- bolesnik ne može u celsoti odgovarati na pitanja jer u međuvremenu zaspi - ne može surađivati u procesima oporavka npr. kod vežbi za disanje, razgibavanja - disanje plitko, frekvencija pod 10 / min - zenice sužene na 2-3 mm
3 – jaka	Somnolentan, teško se probudi, minimalno odzivan ali neodzivan na buđenje	- plitko disanje sa pauzama, frekvencija pod 10 udisaja / min - zenice maksimalno sužene
S - spavanje	spavanje, Bolesnika je lako probuditi, normalno	- plitko disanje sa pauzama, frekvencija pod 10 udisaja / min - zenice maksimalno sužene

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Postupci MS

Znaci sedacije stepena 2 :

- Smanjimo dozu opioida ili zaustavimo protok infuzije
- Dodamo kisik
- Obavestimo lekara in MS koja se brine za ublažavanje bola
- Ocenjujemo stepen sedacije svakih 15 minuta
- Motivišemo bolesnika da dublje diše

Depresija disanja

Znaci

1. Frekvencija disanja
2. Dubina disanja
3. Ritam disanja
4. Zasićenost krvi z O₂

- Manja od 8 udisaja/min
- Plitko / duboko
- Nejednakomerno,
apnoične pauze
- 85% do 90%

Postupci ZN za sprečavanje komplikacija intravenske opioidne analgezije

Pratiti funkciju disanja:

- meriti frekvenciju disanja
- ocenjivati dubino, ritam disanja
- pratiti zasićenost krvi s kisikom

Prvi sat po početku infuzije svakih 15 min, nato

Svakih 1-2 sata u prva 24 sata

Dalji nadzor svakih 4 sata

OPREZ 2. i 3. DAN!

Snižen krvni pritisak

- Česta posledica delovanja opioidnih analgetika
- Sistolični pritisak snižen za >20% uobičajene bolesnikove vrednosti krvnega pritiska
- Snižen pod 90 mmHg

SNIŽEN KRVNI PRITISAK NIJE INDIKACIJA ZA UKIDANJE TERAPIJE ZA LEČENJE BOLA!!

POSTUPCI:

- Obvestimo lekara
- Smanjimo dozu
- Povećamo infuzijski protok tekućine
- Lekovi za povećavanje krvnog pritiska

Mučnina / povraćanje

- Česta pojava pri upotrebi opioida
- Antiemetiki
- Udoban položaj
- Smetajući faktori

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Tolerancija na opioide

Očekivana kod opioida – posle 24 sata do jedne sedmice

Tolerancija

- Privikavanje organizma na lek i dozu
- Smanjeno analgetično delovanje – veća doza

**DOZU OPIOIDA SMANJIVATI
POSTEPENO!**

Apstinencijska reakcija povezanost s tolerancijom

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Ovisnost: fizička

Simptomi:

- Povećana osjetljivost za bol
- Želja po opioidima
- Razdraženost
- Umor
- Strah
- Slabost
- Stomačne kolike

Znaci:

- Groznica
- Povraćanje
- Raširene zenice
- Znojenje
- Visok krvni pritisak
- Povišena TT
- Razdražljivost
- Ubrzano kucanje srca

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Ovisnost: psihička

Euforično delovanje opioida

- Zloupotreba droga
- Neustavljiva želja
- Nenadzorovana upotreba
- Stalna upotreba

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- OPIOIDNI ANALGETIKI SO JOŠ UVJEK JEFTINI I VRLO SU DOBRI ZA LEČENJE POOPERATIVNOG BOLA
- POTREBNO JE VODITI RAČUNA O SVIM MOGUĆIM NEPOŽELJNIM DELOVANJIMA LEKA

Zaključak

Delotvorno ublaživanje боли – изазов

Dobra analgezija:

zadovoljan bolesnik

bolji rezultat lečenja

brži oporavak

kraće vreme hospitalizacije

Ublažavanje bola - oduzeti bol in poboljšati kvalitet života,
pravovremeno prepoznati komplikacije i poduzeti odgovarajuće mere

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PAŽNJI!!