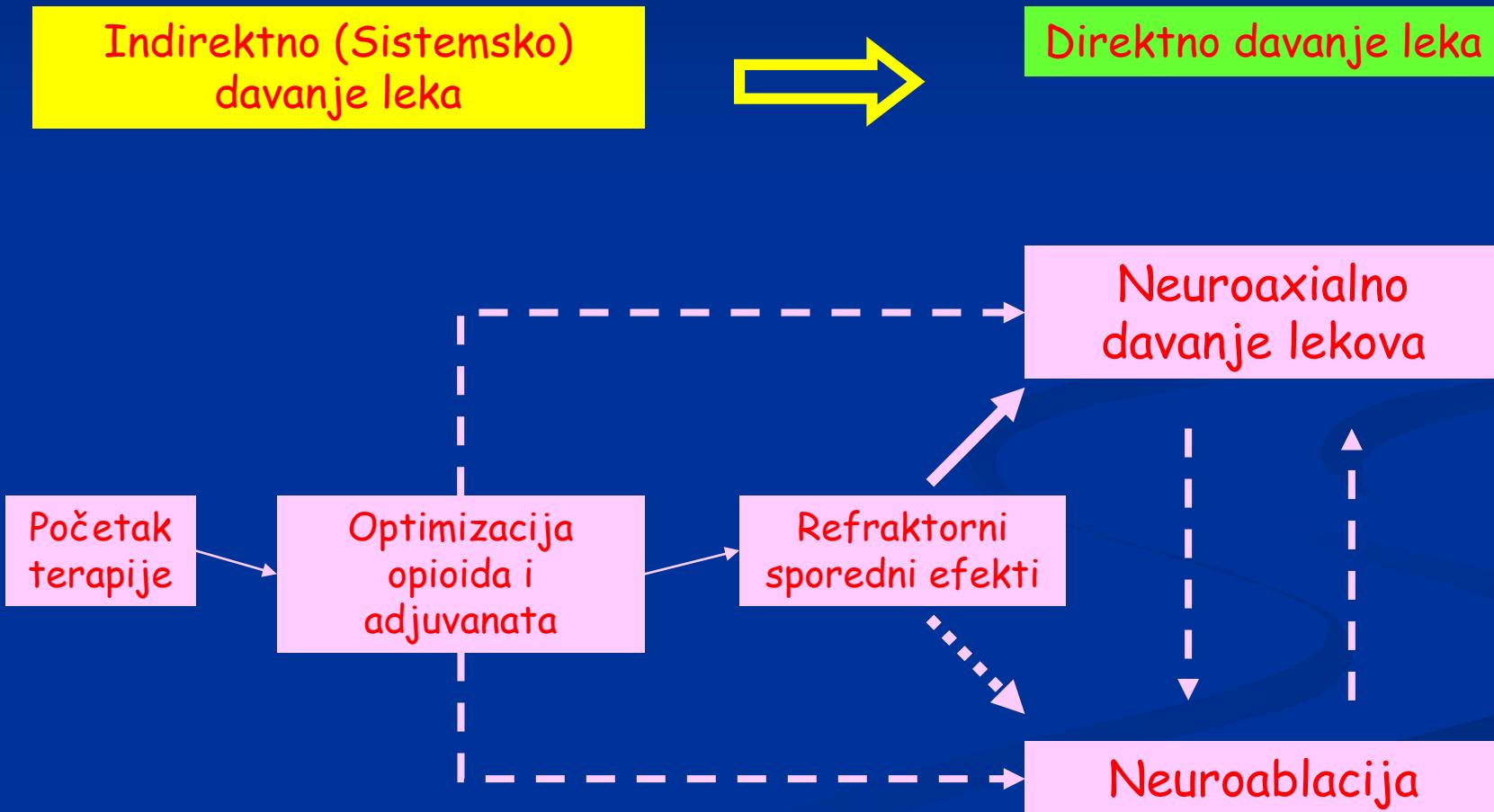


# KARCINOMSKI BOL

MODERNI NAČINI DAVANJA  
ANALGETIKA  
PCA

Prof. Dr Miomir Jović

# Paradigma lečenja hroničnog bola (Medikamentno lečenje bola)



# Način dospeća leka do receptora

Lečenje bola treba da je kontinuitet indirektnog i direktnog davanja leka.

Indirektno (Sistemsko) davanje leka



Direktno davanje leka

Dospeće analgetika do receptora posle:

Sistemske absorpcije  
(oralna, bukalna, sublingvalna, intranasalna, rektalna)

Formiranje depoa za produženo i kontinuirano(transdermalno, intramuskularno, ili subkutano)

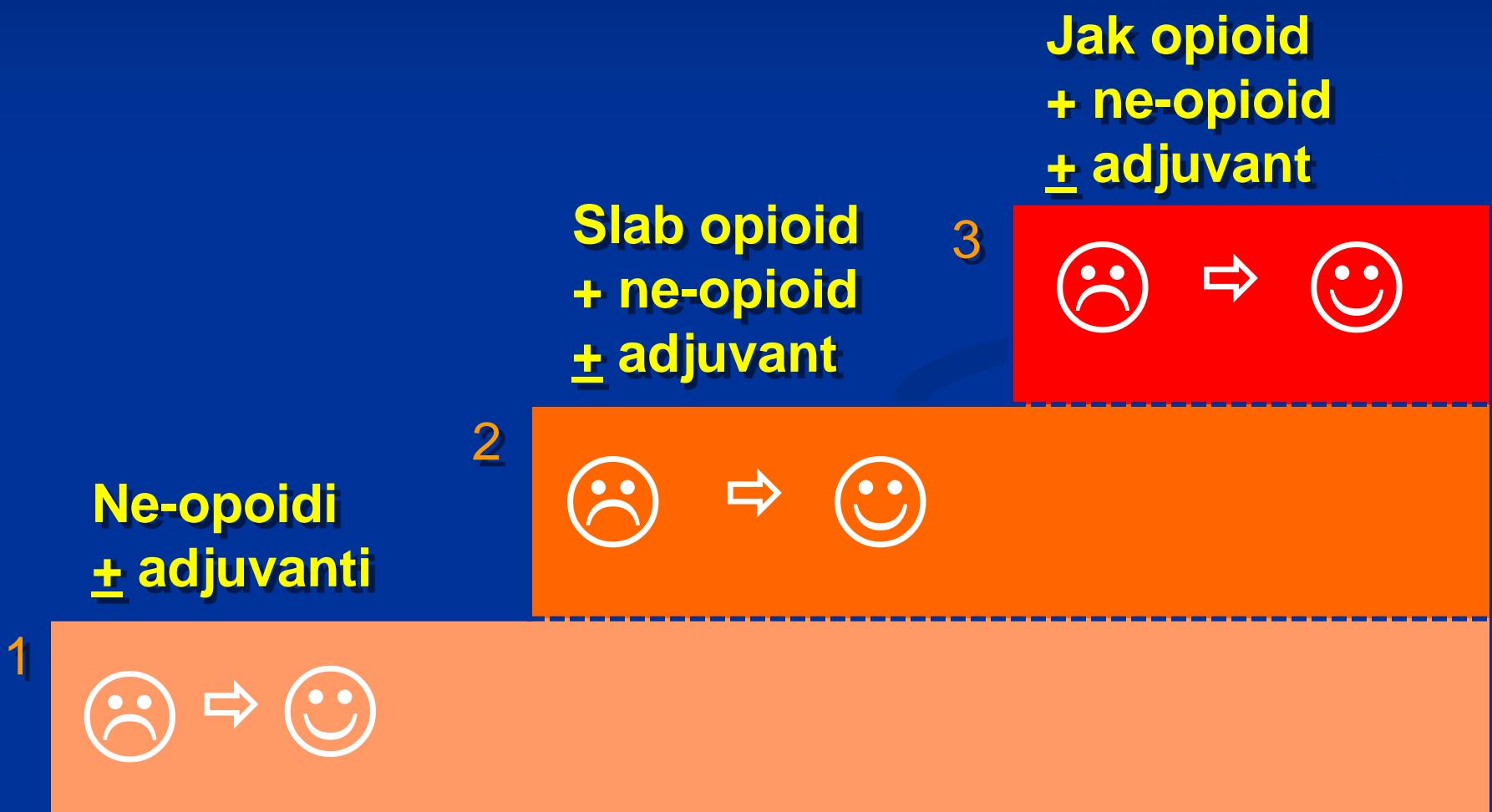
Intravensko davanje (direktno u krvne sudove)

Davanje leka u neuroaxis:

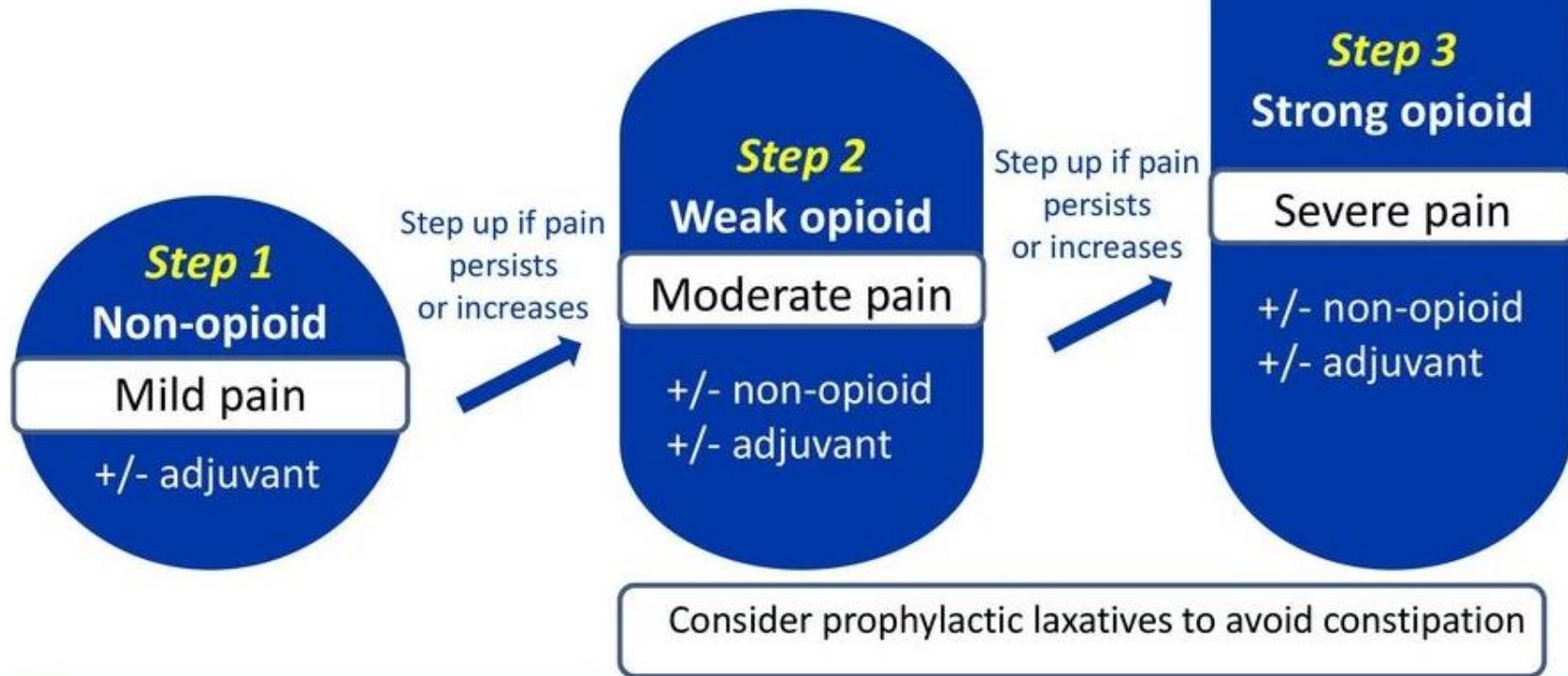
U blizinu receptora (epiduralno, subarahnoidalno, ili intraventrikularno)

Blizu ciljnog nervnog tkiva (neuroablacija)

# The WHO analgesic ladder



# WHO Analgesic Ladder: adults



*Non-opioids*

ibuprofen or other NSAID, paracetamol (acetaminophen), or aspirin

*Weak opioids*

codeine, tramadol, or low-dose morphine

*Strong opioids*

morphine, fentanyl, oxycodone, hydromorphone, buprenorphine

*Adjuvants*

antidepressant, anticonvulsant, antispasmodic, muscle relaxant, bisphosphonate, or corticosteroid

Combining an opioid and non-opioid is effective, but do not combine drugs of the same class.

Time doses based on drug half-life ("dose by the clock"); do not wait for pain to recur

# Modified WHO Analgesic Ladder

Proposed 4<sup>th</sup> Step

The WHO Ladder



Quality of Life

Invasive treatments

Opioid Delivery

Pain Severity

Pain persisting or increasing

Step 3

Opioid for moderate to severe pain  
±Nonopiod ±Adjuvant

8 -10

Pain persisting or increasing

Step 2

Opioid for mild to moderate pain  
±Nonopiod ±Adjuvant

4 - 7

Pain persisting or increasing

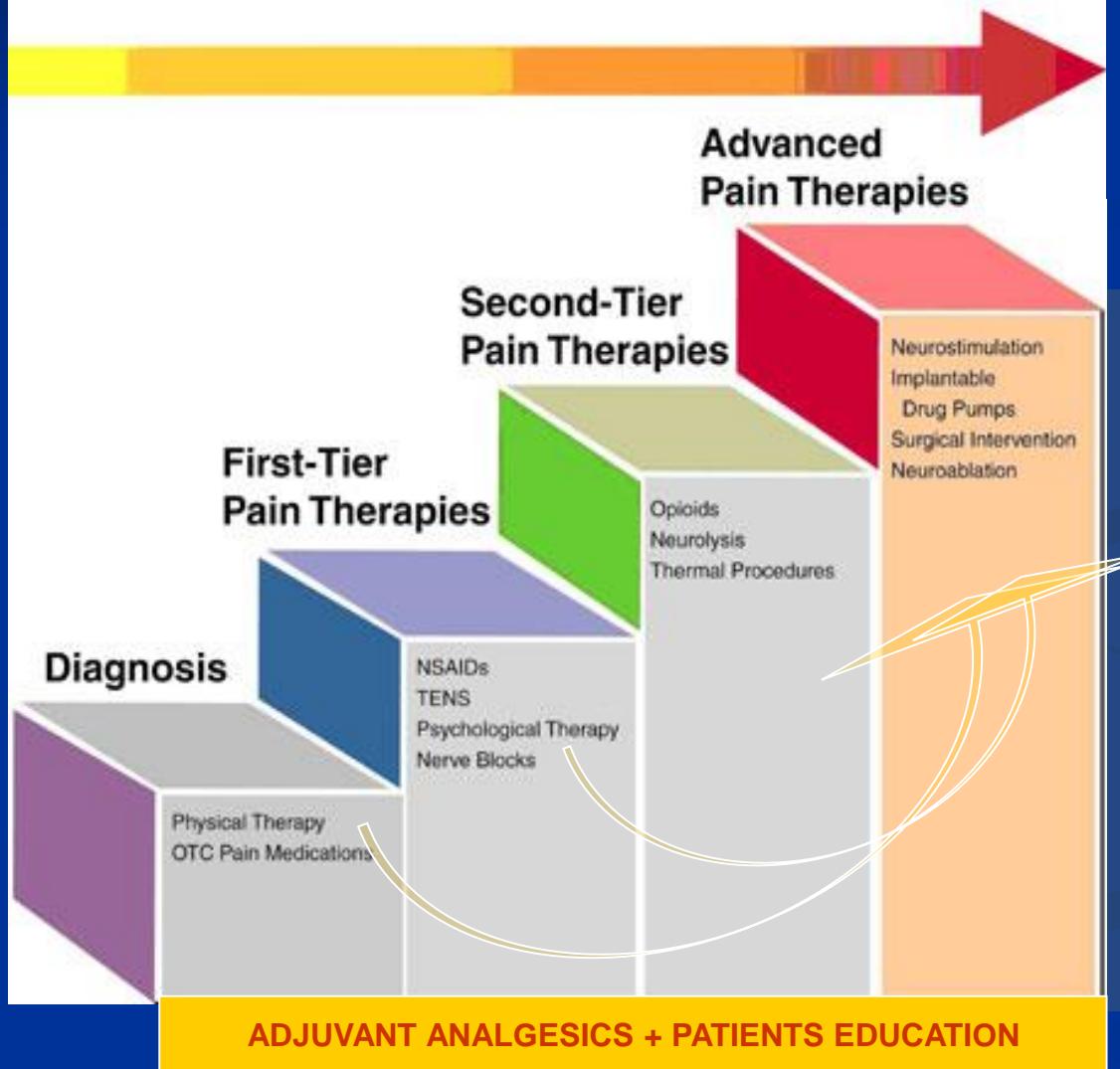
Step 1

±Nonopiod  
± Adjuvant

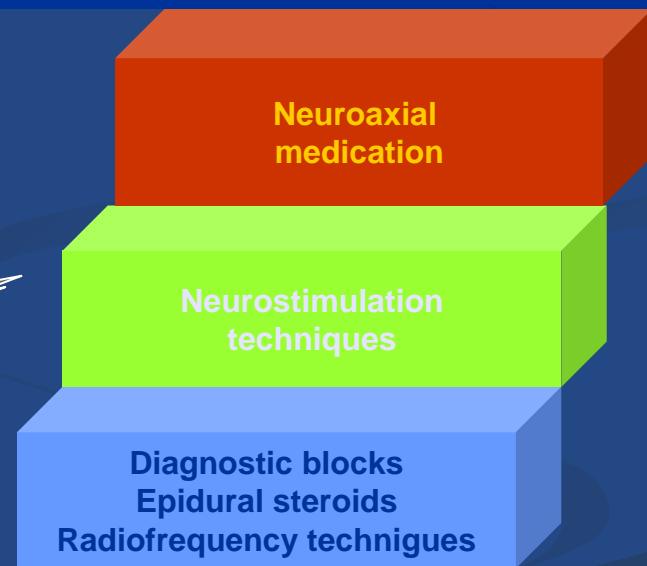
1 - 3

Pain

# The Chronic Pain Treatment Continuum



## Interventional Therapies



# Korak 4° INTERVENCIJE



- Spinalno davanje lekova

# **Potencijalne Prednosti Intratekalnog davanja Lekova za Nemaligni Bol**

- Efikasnija kontrola bola i komfor
- Umanjenje sporednih efekata
- Smanjena potrošnja sistemskih lekova
- Poboljšan QoL, povećana produktivnost, vraćanje radne sposobnosti, i produžen QoL
- Dugotrajni ekonomski benefiti

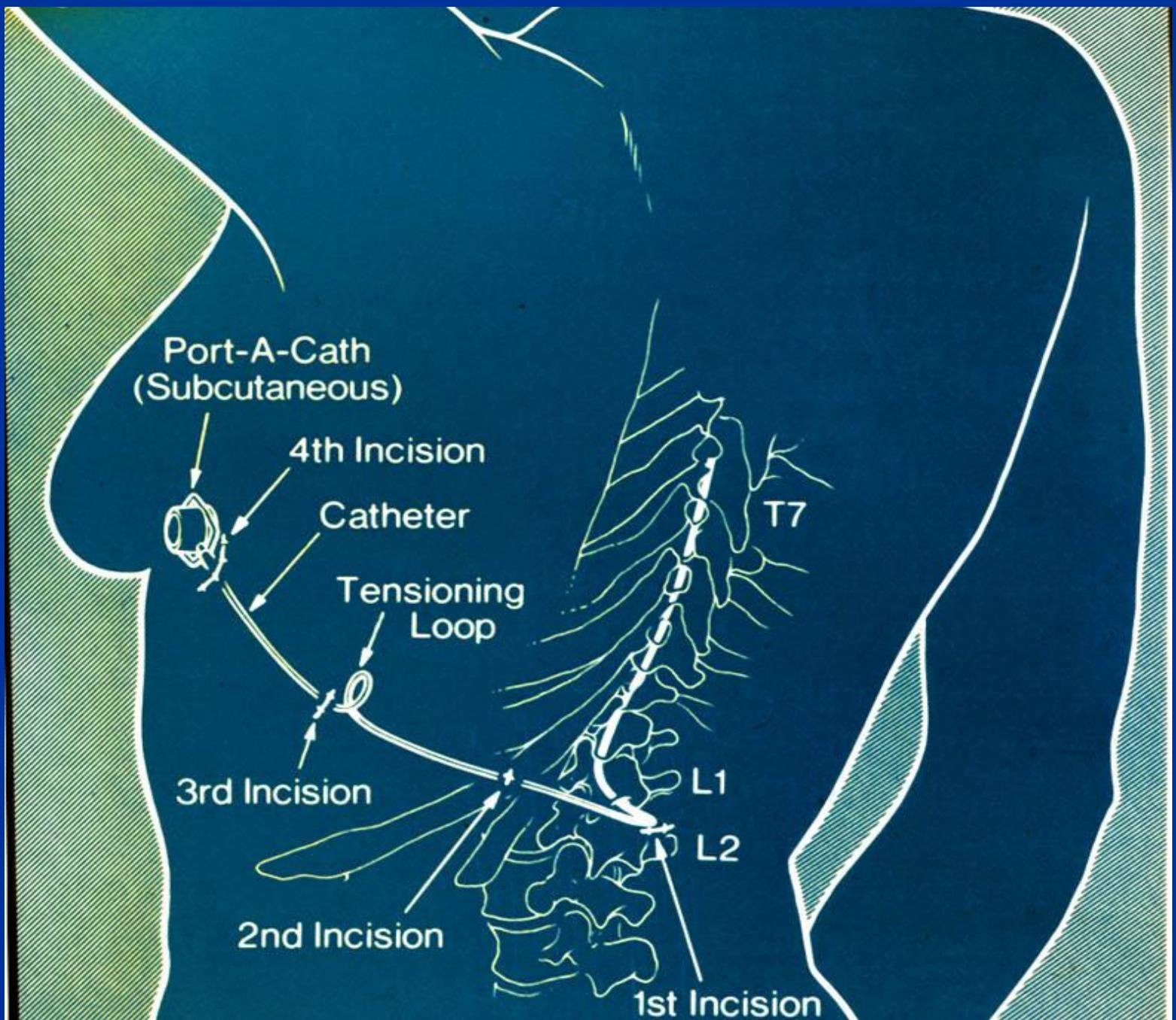
# Intraspinalna Terapija

- Portali
  - Epiduralni i Inratekalni kateteri.
- Implantabilne Pumpe & Inratekalni kateteri

Omogućuju 10- 100 puta manju dozu sa povećanjem efikasnosti i značajnim smanjenjem sporednih efekata (sistemske).

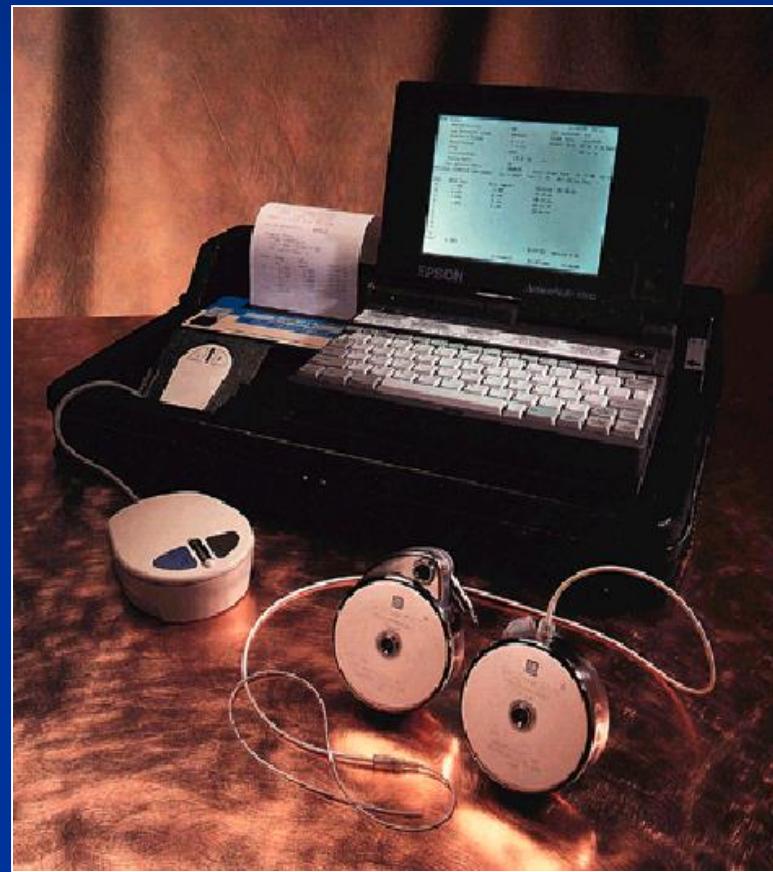


## *Implanti – Portali*

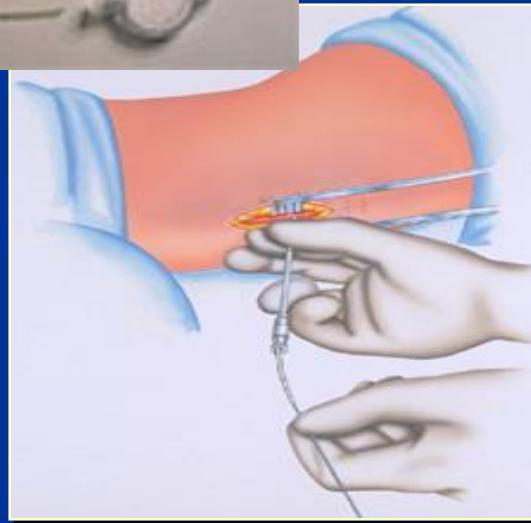
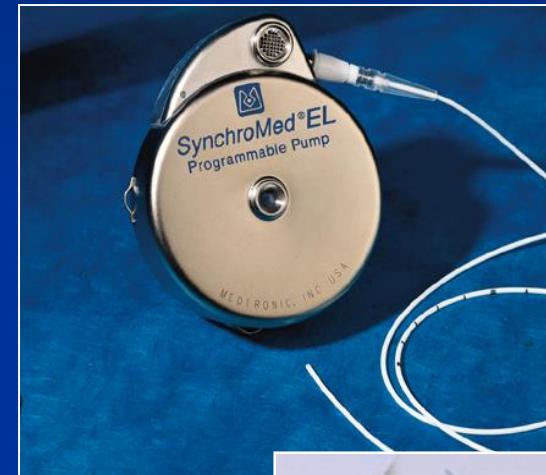


# Intratekalna Pumpa

- **Kancerski bol,  
Neuropatski bol, Paralize**
- **Opioidi, Lokalni  
anestetici, Baklofen,  
Clonidin, Neostigmin,  
Gabapentin**
- **Dugoročno praćenje  
pacijenata sa odličnim  
rezultatima**



# Intratekalna Pumpa





# **Interventne Tehnike u Lečenju Hroničnog Bola**

## **MINIMALNO INVAZIVNE PROCEDURE**

- „**TRIGGER POINT**“ injekcije za foklani uporni mišićni spazam
- Injekcije lekova u ciljno mesto (ligamenti, burze, zglobovi) za neinfektivnu inflamaciju**
- Periferni nervni blokovi (periferni neuritis)
- Simpatički nervni blokovi
- Ciljna ablacija nerava**
- Implantacija spinalne neurostimulacije**
- Implantacija intratekalnih infuzionih uredjaja**
- Neke hirurške tehnike (IDET, anuloplastika, nukleoplastika)**



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# Strengthening Capacities for Higher Education of Pain Medicine in Western Balkan countries - HEPMP

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WELCOME ADDRESS



HVALA NA PAŽNJI !!!